REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA
HEALTH BOARD

EESTI NAKKUSINFO
ESTEPIREPORT

October 2026 **ESTONIAN COMMUNICABLE DISEASE BULLETIN**

Disease	ICD-10	October, number of cases		Total January - October		Incidence rate per 100 000	
		2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025
Typhoid fever	A01.0	0	0	2	0	0.1	0.0
Paratyphoid fever	A01.1–A01.4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Salmonellosis	A02	9	29	115	100	8.4	7.3
Shigellosis	A03	2	1	7	13	0.5	0.9
STEC/VTEC infection	A04.3	4	2	14	19	1.0	1.4
Campylobacteriosis	A04.5	25	38	309	303	22.6	22.0
Yersiniosis (Yersinia enterocolitica)	A04.6	4	8	70	55	5.1	4.0
Botulism	A05.1	0	1	0	1	0.0	0.1
Amoebiasis	A06	1	0	7	7	0.5	0.5
Giardiasis	A07.1	3	1	13	21	0.9	1.5
Cryptosporidiosis	A07.2	2	3	10	22	0.7	1.6
Rotaviral enteritis	A08.0	16	20	501	297	36.6	21.6
Noroviral disease	A08.1	36	68	966	737	70.5	53.6
Other bacterial or viral intestinal infections	A04.7; A04.8; A05.0; A05.2–A05.8; A08.5; A08.2–A08.3	36	30	436	544	31.8	39.6
Tularaemia	A21	6	7	10	19	0.7	1.4
Anthrax	A22	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Brucellosis	A23	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Leptospirosis	A27	3	6	16	14	1.2	1.0
Leprosy	A30	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Listeriosis	A32; P37.2	1	2	11	6	0.8	0.4
neonatal listeriosis	P37.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tetanus	A33– A35	0	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Diphtheria	A36	0	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Pertussis	A37.0	9	4	44	137	3.2	10.0
Scarlet fever	A38	10	15	130	316	9.5	23.0
Meningococcal infection	A39	2	1	6	7	0.4	0.5
Meningococcal meningitis	A39.0	1	0	3	3	0.2	0.2
Acute meningococcaemia	A39.2	0	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Pneumococcal infection	A40.3; G00.1;J13	23	18	287	348	20.9	25.3
Pneumococcal sepsis	A40.3	3	4	50	87	3.6	6.3
Pneumococcal meningitis	G00.1	0	0	5	7	0.4	0.5
Haemophilus influenzae infection	A41.3; G00.0; J14; A49.2	16	9	103	133	7.5	9.7
Sepsis due to *Haemophilus influenzae*	A41.3	0	0	3	6	0.2	0.4
Haemophilus meningitis	G00.0	0	0	1	2	0.1	0.1
Legionnaires' disease	A48.1	4	6	21	22	1.5	1.6
Syphilis	A50– A53	3	7	30	34	2.2	2.5
Syphilis, congenital and neonatal	A50	0	0	0	2	0.0	0.1
Gonorrhoea	A54	12	8	121	79	8.8	5.7
Chlamydial infection	A55– A56	67	66	642	604	46.9	43.9
Lyme disease	A69.2	376	433	2672	2914	195.0	212.0
Ornithosis (Psittacosis)	A70	0	0	0	3	0.0	0.2
Ehrlichiosis	A79.8	0	0	1	2	0.1	0.1
Poliomyelitis	A80	0	0	0	2	0.0	0.1
Creutzfeldt - Jakob disease	A81.0	0	0	2	4	0.1	0.3
Rabies	A82	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tick - borne encephalitis	A84	20	28	154	130	11.2	9.5
Other viral encephalitis and meningitis	A85; A87	2	2	9	11	0.7	0.8
Viral haemorrhagic fever	A90-A99	1	2	37	22	2.7	1.6
Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome	A98.5	1	2	25	17	1.8	1.2
Dengue (imported)	A90; A91	0	0	4	5	0.3	0.4

Disease	ICD-10	October, number of cases		Total January - October		Incidence rate per 100 000	
		2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025
Chikungunya virus disease (imported)	A92.0	1	0	5	0	0.4	0.0
Varicella	B01	94	231	2705	3375	197.4	245.5
Measles	B05	0	0	4	5	0.3	0.4
Rubella	B06, P35.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Rubella, congenital	P35.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Hepatitis	B15– B19	11	8	152	137	11.1	10.0
Hepatitis A	B15	0	2	46	13	3.4	0.9
Hepatitis B, acute	B16	1	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Hepatitis C, acute	B17.1	0	0	3	10	0.2	0.7
Hepatitis E, acute	B17.2	1	0	6	0	0.4	0.0
Hepatitis B, chronic	B18.0, B18.1	2		16	23	1.2	1.7
Hepatitis C, chronic	B18.2	7	6	70	85	5.1	6.2
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	B20– B22; B23.2; B23.8; B24	1	1	12	12	0.9	0.9
Human immunodeficiency virus infection (HIV)	Z21; B23.0; B23.1	11	7	93	92	6.8	6.7
Mumps	B26	0	0	2	2	0.1	0.1
Malaria (imported)	B50– B54	0	0	1	4	0.1	0.3
Congenital toxoplasmosis	P37.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Echinococcosis	B67	0	1	1	4	0.1	0.3
Diphyllobothriasis	B70.0	1	0	1	1	0.1	0.1
Trichinellosis	B75	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Acute febrile respiratory disease	J06	11963	20003	147006	162907	10730.4	11850.5
Influenza	J09– J11	199	339	20763	16221	1515.6	1180.0
Acute flaccid paralysis	G61.0	0	1	2	4	0.1	0.3
Mpox	B04	4	0	6	0	0.4	0.0