



August 2026

ESTONIAN COMMUNICABLE DISEASE BULLETIN

Disease	ICD-10	August, number of cases		Total January - August		Incidence rate per 100 000	
		2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025
Typhoid fever	A01.0	0	0	2	0	0.1	0.0
Paratyphoid fever	A01.1–A01.4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Salmonellosis	A02	17	15	92	61	6.7	4.4
Shigellosis	A03	0	3	5	10	0.4	0.7
STEC/VTEC infection	A04.3	4	1	9	15	0.7	1.1
Campylobacteriosis	A04.5	31	60	259	243	18.9	17.7
Yersiniosis (Yersinia enterocolitica)	A04.6	13	2	61	45	4.5	3.3
Botulism	A05.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Amoebiasis	A06	0	0	5	6	0.4	0.4
Giardiasis	A07.1	1	2	10	14	0.7	1.0
Cryptosporidiosis	A07.2	1	9	6	13	0.4	0.9
Rotaviral enteritis	A08.0	23	16	472	266	34.5	19.3
Noroviral disease	A08.1	31	29	915	646	66.8	47.0
Other bacterial or viral intestinal infections	A04.7; A04.8; A05.0; A05.2–A05.8; A08.5; A08.2– A08.3	32	37	376	471	27.4	34.3
Tularaemia	A21	0	4	2	6	0.1	0.4
Anthrax	A22	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Brucellosis	A23	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Leptospirosis	A27	2	3	11	6	0.8	0.4
Leprosy	A30	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Listeriosis	A32; P37.2	1	1	9	4	0.7	0.3
neonatal listeriosis	P37.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tetanus	A33– A35	0	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Diphtheria	A36	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Pertussis	A37.0	1	4	26	130	1.9	9.5
Scarlet fever	A38	3	3	115	286	8.4	20.8
Meningococcal infection	A39	0	0	4	5	0.3	0.4
Meningococcal meningitis	A39.0	0	0	2	2	0.1	0.1
Acute meningococcaemia	A39.2	0	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Pneumococcal infection	A40.3; G00.1; J13	29	9	248	317	18.1	23.1
Pneumococcal sepsis	A40.3	2	3	43	81	3.1	5.9
Pneumococcal meningitis	G00.1	0	0	5	7	0.4	0.5
Haemophilus influenzae infection	A41.3; G00.0; J14; A49.2	14	9	80	114	5.8	8.3
Sepsis due to <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	A41.3	1	0	2	6	0.1	0.4
Haemophilus meningitis	G00.0	0	0	1	2	0.1	0.1
Legionnaires' disease	A48.1	4	1	14	16	1.0	1.2
Syphilis	A50– A53	3	2	25	26	1.8	1.9
Syphilis, congenital and neonatal	A50	0	0	0	2	0.0	0.1
Gonorrhoea	A54	11	13	93	59	6.8	4.3
Chlamydial infection	A55– A56	61	56	496	465	36.2	33.8
Lyme disease	A69.2	580	604	1777	1902	129.7	138.4
Ornithosis (Psittacosis)	A70	0	0	0	2	0.0	0.1
Ehrlichiosis	A79.8	0	0	1	2	0.1	0.1
Poliomyelitis	A80	0	0	0	2	0.0	0.1
Creutzfeldt - Jakob disease	A81.0	0	2	2	4	0.1	0.3
Rabies	A82	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tick - borne encephalitis	A84	48	32	105	83	7.7	6.0
Other viral encephalitis and meningitis	A85; A87	1	3	6	6	0.4	0.4
Viral haemorrhagic fever	A90-A99	0	4	32	19	2.3	1.4
Haemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome	A98.5	0	4	20	14	1.5	1.0
Dengue (imported)	A90; A91	0	0	4	5	0.3	0.4

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		2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025
Chikungunya virus disease (imported)	A92.0	1	0	5	0	0.4	0.0
Varicella	B01	59	83	2547	3016	185.9	219.4
Measles	B05	0	0	4	5	0.3	0.4
Rubella	B06, P35.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Rubella, congenital	P35.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Hepatitis	B15– B19	5	12	130	115	9.5	8.4
Hepatitis A	B15	0	0	44	11	3.2	0.8
Hepatitis B, acute	B16	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Hepatitis C, acute	B17.1	0	1	2	8	0.1	0.6
Hepatitis E, acute	B17.2	0	0	5	0	0.4	0.0
Hepatitis B, chronic	B18.0, B18.1	0	1	12	21	0.9	1.5
Hepatitis C, chronic	B18.2	4	7	57	69	4.2	5.0
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	B20– B22; B23.2; B23.8; B24	3	2	9	10	0.7	0.7
Human immunodeficiency virus infection (HIV)	Z21; B23.0; B23.1	8	11	74	71	5.4	5.2
Mumps	B26	0	0	2	2	0.1	0.1
Malaria (imported)	B50– B54	0	1	1	4	0.1	0.3
Congenital toxoplasmosis	P37.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Echinococcosis	B67	0	0	1	2	0.1	0.1
Diphyllobothriasis	B70.0	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.1
Trichinellosis	B75	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Acute febrile respiratory disease	J06	7323	8275	117183	124546	8553.5	9060.0
Influenza	J09– J11	56	57	20440	15777	1492.0	1147.7
Acute flaccid paralysis	G61.0	1	1	2	3	0.1	0.2
Mpox	B04	1	0	1	0	0.1	0.0